## Composer's note

The Gravity of Kindness came into being as a result of my relationship with The Addison Singers, particularly through their conductor, David Wordsworth, who has been a long-time champion of my work, but also the relationship between the choir and the remarkable former member whose memory the piece honours, Cathy Bereznicki. I had wanted for a while to write a work that might address one aspect of the modern experience of Christmas, our instinct to help those less fortunate than ourselves. I proposed the commission's text might be based on *Kindness*, by the American-Palestinian poet Naomi Shihab Nye, a poem I had long carried around in my pocket on a piece of crumpled paper. It was inspired by the poet's traumatic personal revelation when travelling in Latin America. One day, I thought, I will set this to music, when the right opportunity arises.

I have always felt that the Nativity story – however literally one addresses its various anecdotal, historical, mythical or blurred-by-time details – carries a striking universal message: a poor mother and her dangerously fragile new-born, in difficult, delicate circumstances, seeking shelter. Though on the face of it insignificant and lowly, they are elevated to centre-stage. Thus, power is transferred from a mighty empire to a tiny child. We have been reminded in recent years of the potency of unlikely yet immensely courageous children, from Malala Yousafzai to Greta Thunberg, and so the subtext of the nativity is clear to us whether or not we believe the child in question was some form of divine manifestation or representative. Nye's poem explores the idea that kindness is only truly known when one has experienced sorrow and jeopardy, so I framed it with two mother-child lullaby texts, one from Mexico, *Arrorró mi niño*, and perhaps the best-known of all English late-medieval carols, *The Coventry Carol*. That the latter contains within it, alongside a mother's comforting 'lullay-ing', the foretelling of the child's later responsibilities, torments and death, reminds us that it was once as much a Passiontide carol as a Christmas carol.

Millions of mothers, right now, many of them displaced or stateless, are fearful for their children's safety and respond to that fear with an unquenchable, boundless love, swaddling their babies as protection against the perils ahead. Naomi Shihab Nye describes this force-field of kindness as following us everywhere we go, 'like a shadow or a friend'.

Howard Goodall CBE, May 2021

## The Gravity of Kindness A Christmas Meditation

Kindness by Naomi Shihab Nye Coventry Carol, Trad. 16th c. English Arrorró mi niño, Trad. Mexican lullaby

HOWARD GOODALL



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"Kindess" appears in "Words under the words" (Far Corner Books, 1995, USA) and Tender Spot (Bloodaxe Books, 2008, UK).



